

Virginia's Child Care Subsidy Program

2015 Market Rate Survey Report

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Executive Summary

Virginia's Child Care Subsidy Program Market Rate Survey

Introduction

The Administration for Children and Families in the United States Department of Health and Human Services requires each state to conduct a child care market rate survey within two years of submitting their Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF) plan. The survey is used to determine whether the state's reimbursement rate level for child care providers participating in the Child Care Subsidy Program ensures equal access statewide to all types of child care regardless of the child's age, geographic location, or provider type. It also serves as a guide for the establishment of payment rates used by the Subsidy Program.

The Virginia Department of Social Services (VDSS) contracted with the Center for Survey Research (CSR) at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (Virginia Tech) to conduct the survey. The CSR conducted the survey from February 2015 through June 2015 with some additional follow up in September 2015. At VDSS, the Office of Research and Planning cleaned and analyzed the survey responses.

Child Care Facilities Sampled

The population for the survey is the priced child care market that provides services to the general public. Head Start providers were excluded since they do not charge the families a fee. In addition, providers who provide services to only those children who receive services through the Child Care Subsidy Program were excluded, because the rates charged are often the state's maximum reimbursable rate, which doesn't necessarily reflect what the general public is charged.

The providers included in the survey were the universe of licensed child care centers, religiously exempt providers, licensed family day homes, and providers approved under local ordinance in the city of Alexandria and in the counties of Fairfax and Arlington. All providers were included in the sample except for those providers excluded at initial screening.

Survey

The survey instrument, found in Appendix 1, is a variation of the instrument used by the department for many years. The instrument has been modified for use in the Computer Assisted Telephone Interview (CATI) system that the CSR at Virginia Tech uses. Logic tests are programmed into the CATI survey system that prompt an interviewer to initiate a follow-up

question when inconsistent responses are provided, such as when the reported toddler rate is greater than the infant rate, since the cost of infant care is usually greater than that of toddler care. The survey is also programmed with branching logic that excludes questions that don't need to be answered based on a provider's response.

The survey solicits information on the amount charged for full time care for infants, toddlers, pre-school, and school-age children, using the age ranges for each child group established by the Department's Division of Licensing Programs. Additional survey questions solicit information on any additional services provided and the cost associated with providing those services, such as care for children with special needs, evening or overnight, weekend, drop-in, and sick child care.

Data Collection

Prior to administering the survey, interviewers are trained by the CSR on use of the survey instrument and the use of the CATI system. Supervisors are present during all interviews and interviewers are not allowed to enter data outside the range of pre-specified response categories. The CSR attempted to call all non-respondents on differing days and times of the week, until they can be ruled out for completion. A tracking protocol was used to locate updated contact information for non-respondents. This protocol included the use of directory assistance, the Internet, and a survey sampling firm.

Final Call Disposition

A total of 5,935 child care facilities (2,926 centers and 3,009 family providers) were included in the sample. Of these facilities, 453, or 8%, were ineligible because they no longer provide a service or their phone numbers were not working or had changed with no further information available. After excluding the ineligible providers, 5,482 providers remained for the survey (2,708 centers and 2,774 family providers).

Out of the total number of providers surveyed, 12% refused to participate. Only 3% of the center providers refused while 20% of the family providers refused. Approximately 26% of all providers surveyed did not respond to answering machine messages encouraging them to participate in the survey.

Prior to the survey, a letter was sent to subsidy providers explaining the reason and timing of the survey and encouraging them to participate. The refusal rates might decrease with a more comprehensive campaign alerting all providers about the survey and urging their participation.

The Division of Licensing Programs has emails for most providers that might aid in this outreach effort.

The combined response rate for centers and family providers was 62%, with the center response rate at 72% and the family provider response rate at 51%.

| Survey Response Rat | е | | |
|---|---------|---------------------|---------|
| | Centers | Family Day Homes | Overall |
| Total sample | 2,926 | 3,009 | 5,935 |
| Ineligible | 218 | 235 | 453 |
| Eligible for Survey | 2,708 | 2,774 | 5,482 |
| Eligible - Not Interviewed – Refusals | 78 | 555 | 633 |
| Unknown Households - Always busy, No Answer, etc. | 682 | 733 | 1,415 |
| Unable to communicate | 3 | 318 | 321 |
| Completed Interviews | 1,948 | 1,486 | 3,434 |
| Response Rate | 72% | 51% | 62% |

Percentile Analysis and Rates

The Maximum Reimbursable Rate (MRR) is the maximum amount paid for care based on the child's age and the locality where the care is provided. In Virginia, there are two MRR levels (Level 1 and Level 2). Level 1 vendors include unlicensed and unregulated child care providers while Level 2 vendors are comprised of licensed or regulated providers including: Licensed Family Day Homes; Licensed Child Day Centers; providers approved under a local ordinance, Licensed Family Day System Approved Family Day Homes, Department of Education Approved Child Care Programs, and Child Care approved by the United States Department of Defense. Approximately 85% of the subsidy care in Virginia is provided by Level 2 vendors.

The current Level 1 rates in Virginia were established in 2001 and have not been revised since then. The Level 2 rates are revised periodically with the most recent increase occurring in September 2014 when the rates were increased to the 50th percentile of the 2012 market rate survey. With the maximum reimbursable rate set at the 50th percentile, access by parents receiving child care subsidy is potentially provided to approximately half of the child care providers in a locality.

Comparing the current Level 2 MRR to the 2015 survey results provides a gauge of how the rates may have changed over time. Statewide, the current maximum reimbursable rates for both center and family providers in all of the age categories are at the 49th percentile with the center rates close to the 50th percentile and family rates at the 44th percentile. The rates for

infant and toddler care fell to the 41st and 39th percentile respectively for both centers and family providers.

| Level 2 MRR compared to 2015 Survey Results | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|---------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | Infant | Toddler | Preschool | Before/ After School | School Age Summer | School Age Total | Total ² |
| Center | 40.0 | 40.0 | 50.0 | 55.0 | 50.0 | 53.8 | 49.9 |
| Family | 45.0 | 35.0 | 40.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 44.0 |
| Total ¹ | 41.1 | 39.1 | 48.6 | 54.2 | 50.0 | 53.1 | 49.0 |

¹ Within each child age category, the percentiles are weighted by the percent of child months within each child age category, center vs. family.

The VDSS has five geographic regions across the state. The comparison of each region's MRR to the survey results shows some significant differences. The following comparison looks at the overall percentile rank for combined center and family providers for each of the different child age categories. The statewide "All Ages" rate is at the 49th percentile. The Piedmont and Eastern region rates are at the 60th and 51st percentile respectively, which indicates a potentially greater access to care in these regions. The Central, Northern, and Western regions rates, across all age categories, are at consistently lower percentiles than the statewide rates.

| Geographic Area- Combined Center and Family Providers | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| | Statewide | Central | Eastern | Northern | Piedmont | Western |
| All Ages | 49.0 | 41.2 | 51.0 | 44.8 | 60.0 | 45.4 |
| Infant | 41.1 | 30.5 | 43.0 | 37.2 | 57.4 | 36.7 |
| Toddler | 39.1 | 33.9 | 43.6 | 40.5 | 63.4 | 41.6 |
| Preschool | 48.6 | 39.5 | 53.3 | 41.3 | 55.0 | 46.6 |
| School Age- All | 53.1 | 45.7 | 51.3 | 51.7 | 65.8 | 47.0 |

The market rate is the usual price charged for goods or service in a free market, but what amount is the usual charge? Based on the results from the latest survey, the charge for infant care in the Central region ranged from \$98 to \$343 per week with a median rate of \$225. The amount charged at the 75th percentile is \$259. With the rate set at the 75th percentile, parents should potentially be able to access 75% of the providers that care for infants. The rates calculated at the 75th percentile of the 2015 survey can be found in Appendix 2.

² Within each provider type, center vs. family, the weighted percentile is based adding the weighted percentile of each child age type.

Virginia Department of Social Services 2015 Child Care Provider Rate Survey

| A. 1 | Hello, May I speak with [INSERT CONTACT NAME IF PROVIDED]? |
|-------------|--|
| B.] | Hello, my name is and I am calling on behalf of the Virginia Department of Social Services. We are collecting information on the rates charged by licensed child care providers in Virginia. |
| C. (| Q1. Our records show that [CATI INSERTS CENTER NAME] is currently in operation. Is this correct? |
| | YES [GO TO Q2] 1 NO (Specify closing date MM/YYYY, DK/RF 99/9999) 2 DK/RF 3 |
| ENI | D1: Thank you for this information. Those are all of our questions at this time. Have a good day. |
| Q2. | Does this center offer child care at least five days per week for at least eight hours a day to the general public for a fee? |
| | YES [GO TO Q3] 1 NO, OFFERS CHILD CARE BUT LESS THAN FULL-TIME [GO TO Q9] 2 NO, DOES NOT PROVIDE CHILD CARE TO GENERAL PUBLIC 3 NO, FREE PROGRAM, DOES NOT CHARGE FEE (GRANT PROGRAM ETC.) 4 DK/RF 5 |
| ENI | D2: Thank you for this information. Those are all of our questions at this time. Have a good day. |
| Q3. | Does this center offer child care for infants? |
| | IF ASKED ABOUT AGE RANGE: The Department of Social Services considers infants to be 0 through 15 months old. YES 1 NO [GO TO Q5] 2 DK/RF [GO TO Q5] 3 |

Q4. What is the private paying charge for the full-time care of infants?

"Private paying" = tuition or fees paid entirely by the parents, not by the state, federal government, or any third party funding source

IF ASKED ABOUT AGE RANGE: The Department of Social

| | Services considers infants to be 0 through 15 months old. If you have different rates for infants based on their level of care, we are interested in knowing what the highest | | | |
|-------------|---|--------|-----------------------|---|
| ı | MONTH V (H | | CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY | |
| | MONTHLY (How much per month? [WEEKLY (How much per week? | | | |
| | DAILY (How much pe | r day? | [, DK/RF 99.99]) 3 | ; |
| | HOURLY (How much per | hour? | [, DK/RF 99.99]) 4 | ļ |
| | - | | DK/RF 5 | į |
|) 5. | Does this center offer child care for toddlers? | | | |
| | IF ASKED ABOUT AGE RANGE: The Department of Social | | YES 1 | ĺ |
| | Services considers toddlers to be 16 through 23 months | | NO [GO TO Q7] 2 | |
| | old. | | DK/RF [GO TO Q7] 3 | |
| | | | [4.] | |

Q6. What is the private paying charge for the full-time care of toddlers?

IF ASKED ABOUT AGE RANGE: The Department of Social Services considers toddlers to be 16 through 23 months old. If you have different rates for toddlers based on their level of care, we are interested in knowing what the

CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY MONTHLY (How much per month? [_____, DK/RF 9999.99]) 1 WEEKLY (How much per week? [____, DK/RF 999.99]) 2 DAILY (How much per day? [____, DK/RF 99.99]) 3 HOURLY (How much per hour? [____, DK/RF 99.99]) 4 DK/RF 5

Prompt: IF THE STANDARD INFANT RATE IS LESS THAN THE STANDARD TODDLER RATE, BEEP/REASK Q6, SHOW TEXT "The standard rate you've provided for toddlers is greater than the one you provided for infants, is this correct?"

| | IF ASKED ABOUT AGE RANGE: The Department of Social Services considers pre-schoolers to be 2 through 4 years | YES 1 NO [GO TO Q9] 2 DK/RF [GO TO Q9] 3 |
|--------------------|--|---|
| Q8. | What is the private paying charge for the full-time ca | are of pre-schoolers? |
| | IF ASKED ABOUT AGE RANGE: The Department of Social Services considers pre-schoolers to be 2 through 4 years old. If you have different rates for pre-schoolers based on their level of care, we are interested in knowing what the highest rate is for a child in this age range | |
| | <u> </u> | CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY, DK/RF 9999.9999]) 1, DK/RF 999.999]) 2 y? [, DK/RF 99.99]) 3 r? [, DK/RF 99.99]) 4 DK/RF 5 |
| | mpt: IF THE STANDARD TODDLER RATE IS LESS | THAN THE STANDARD PRE- |
| pre- | HOOL RATE, BEEP/REASK Q8, SHOW TEXT "The standard section of the standard sect | andard rate you've provided for ers, is this correct?" |
| pre- | ~ | andard rate you've provided for ers, is this correct?" |
| pre- Q9. | schoolers is greater than the one you provided for toddl | andard rate you've provided for ers, is this correct?" l-aged children? YES 1 NO [GO TO Q11] 2 DK/RF [GO TO Q11] 3 |
| pre- Q9. | Does this center provide before school care for school Does this center provide before school care for school Excluding any discounts, what is the private paying MONTHLY (How much per month? [WEEKLY (How much per week? [DAILY (How much per day | andard rate you've provided for ers, is this correct?" l-aged children? YES 1 NO [GO TO Q11] 2 DK/RF [GO TO Q11] 3 charge for before school care? CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY |
| pre- Q9. Q10 | Does this center provide before school care for school Does this center provide before school care for school Excluding any discounts, what is the private paying MONTHLY (How much per month? [WEEKLY (How much per week? [DAILY (How much per day | YES 1 NO [GO TO Q11] 2 DK/RF [GO TO Q11] 3 Charge for before school care? CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY DK/RF 9999999 1 DK/RF 999999 3 PRINTER DK/RF 99.999 4 DK/RF 5 DK/RF 5 |

Q7. Does this center offer child care for pre-school aged children?

| Q12. Excluding any discounts, what is the private paying cl | harge for after school care? |
|---|---|
| MONTHLY (How much per month? [| CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY, DK/RF 999 9991) 2 |
| DAILY (How much per day? | |
| HOURLY (How much per hour? | [, DK/RF 99.99]) 4 |
| ` 1 | DK/RF 5 |
| Q13. [IF Q9>1 <u>OR</u> Q11>1, GO TO Q15] Is there a special recare combined that is less than the individual before a together? | |
| | YES 1 |
| | NO [GO TO Q15] 2 |
| | DK/RF [GO TO Q15] 3 |
| Q14. What is the private paying rate for before and after so | chool care combined? |
| | CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY |
| MONTHLY (How much per month? [| |
| WEEKLY (How much per week? [| , DK/RF 999.999]) 2 |
| DAILY (How much per day? | [, DK/RF 99.99]) 3 |
| HOURLY (How much per hour? | [, DK/RF 99.99]) 4 DK/RF 5 |
| Prompt: IF THE COMBINED STANDARDIZED RATE > ST SCHOOL RATE + STANDARDIZED AFTER SCHOOL RATE SHOW "your combined before and after school rate is greated after school rates combined. Is this correct?" Q15. Does this center ever offer full-time care for school ag school, for example, in the summer or during vacation | TE, BEEP AND REASK Q14, r than your individual before and see children when they are not in |
| | YES 1 |
| | NO [GO TO Q17] 2 |
| | DK/RF [GO TO Q17] 3 |
| Q16. What is the private paying rate for this full-time care | |
| | CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY |
| MONTHLY (How much per month? [WEEKLY (How much per week? [| , DK/RF 9999.9999]) 1 |
| WEEKLY (How much per week'? [| , DK/RF 999.999]) 2 [, DK/RF 99.99]) 3 |
| DAILT (How much per day? HOURLY (How much per hour? | , DK/RF 99.99]) 3 [, DK/RF 99.99]) 4 |
| TOORD1 (How much per hour: | DK/RF 5 |

| Prompt: "The standard rate you've provided for school age children is greater than the one you provided for pre-schoolers, is this correct?" | |
|--|---|
| Q17. Does this center offer transportation services for the children? | |
| YES | 1 |
| NO [GO TO Q20] | 2 |
| DK/RF [GO TO Q20] | 3 |
| Q18. Does this center offer one-way transportation and two-way transportation also offered? | |
| CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY | Y |
| ONE WAY TRANSPORTATION ONLY | |
| TWO-WAY TRANSPORTATION ONLY | 2 |
| BOTH ONE WAY AND TWO WAY TRANSPORTATION | 3 |
| DK/RF [GO TO Q20] | 4 |
| Q19. What is the private paying charge for this service/[CATI INSERTS "ONE WAY TRANSPORTATION" OR "TWO-WAY TRANSPORTATION"]? | |
| NO CHARGE/INCLUDED IN RATES | 1 |
| | |
| MONTHLY (How much per month? [,, DK/RF 9999.9999]) WEEKLY (How much per week? [, DK/RF 999.999]) | 3 |
| DAILY (How much per day? [, DK/RF 99.99]) | 4 |
| DK/RF | |
| IF Q18=3, Q19 IS ASKED TWICE: ONCE FOR ONE WAY TRANSPORTATION AND AGAIN FOR TWO WAY TRANSPORTATION | |
| Q20. Does this center offer a snack for the children? | |
| YES | 1 |
| NO [GO TO Q22] | 2 |
| DK/RF [GO TO Q22] | 3 |
| Q21. What is the private paying charge for this service? | |
| CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY | Y |
| NO CHARGE/INCLUDED IN RATES | |
| | |
| MONTHLY (How much per month? [,, DK/RF 9999.9999]) WEEKLY (How much per week? [, DK/RF 999.999]) | 3 |
| DAILY (How much per day? [, DK/RF 99.99]) | 4 |
| DK/RF | |

| Q22. Does this center offer breakfast or a morning | snack for the children? |
|---|------------------------------------|
| | YES 1 |
| | NO [GO TO Q24] 2 |
| | DK/RF [GO TO Q24] 3 |
| Q23. What is the private paying charge for this ser | vice? |
| | CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY |
| | NO CHARGE/INCLUDED IN RATES 1 |
| MONTHLY (How much per month? [WEEKLY (How much per week? | , DK/RF 9999.9999]) 2 |
| WEEKLY (How much per week? | [, DK/RF 999.999]) 3 |
| DAILY (How much | per day? [, DK/RF 99.99]) 4 |
| | DK/RF 5 |
| Q24. Does this center offer lunch for the children? | |
| | YES 1 |
| | NO [GO TO Q26] 2 |
| | DK/RF [GO TO Q26] 3 |
| Q25. What is the private paying charge for this ser | vice? |
| | CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY |
| | NO CHARGE/INCLUDED IN RATES 1 |
| MONTHLY (How much per month? [| , DK/RF 9999.9999]) 2 |
| WEEKLY (How much per week? | ' [, DK/RF 999.999]) 3 |
| DAILY (How much | per day? [, DK/RF 99.99]) 4 |
| | DK/RF 5 |
| Q26. Does this center offer dinner for the children | ? |
| | YES 1 |
| | NO [GO TO Q28] 2 |
| | DK/RF [GO TO Q28] 3 |
| Q27. What is the private paying charge for this ser | vice? |
| | CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY |
| | NO CHARGE/INCLUDED IN RATES 1 |
| MONTHLY (How much per month? [WEEKLY (How much per week? DAILY (How much | , DK/RF 9999.9999]) 2 |
| WEEKLY (How much per week? | [, DK/RF 999.999]) 3 |
| DAILY (How much | per day? [$_$ _, DK/RF 99.99]) 4 |
| | DK/RF 5 |

| Q28. | Does this center offer care for children with special needs? | | |
|------|---|--------------------|---|
| | | YES NO DK/RF | 2 |
| Q29. | Does this center offer evening care? | YES | 1 |
| | | NO | 2 |
| | | DK/RF | 3 |
| Q30. | Does this center offer over-night care? | | |
| | | YES | 1 |
| | | NO | |
| | | DK/RF | 3 |
| Q31. | Weekend care? | | |
| | | YES | 1 |
| | | NO | |
| | | DK/RF | 3 |
| Q32. | Drop-in care? | | |
| | | YES | 1 |
| | | NO | |
| | | DK/RF | 3 |
| O33. | Care for sick children? | | |
| | | YES | |
| | | NO DV/DE | |
| | | DK/RF | 3 |
| Q34. | Does this center charge a registration fee for private paying children? | | |
| | No roo m | YES | |
| | NO [GO T DK/RF [GO T | | |
| O35. | Is this fee a one-time charge, or is it charged on an annual, or semi-annual ba | | ٥ |
| Ç | | | |
| | ONE TIME CHARGE (Please specify fee: ANNUAL (Please specify fee: |) | 1 |
| | SEMI-ANNUAL (Please specify fee: |) | 3 |
| | OTHER BASIS (Please specify:), (Please specify fee: |) | 4 |
| | | DK/RF | 5 |

| Q36. | Does this center charge an activity fee for private paying children? |
|------|---|
| | YES 1 NO [GO TO Q38] 2 DK/RF [GO TO Q38] 3 |
| Q37. | Is this fee a one-time charge, or is it charged on an annual, or semi-annual basis? |
| | ONE TIME CHARGE (Please specify fee:) 1 ANNUAL (Please specify fee:) 2 SEMI-ANNUAL (Please specify fee:) 3 OTHER BASIS (Please specify:), (Please specify fee:) 4 DK/RF 5 |
| Q38. | How many children are you currently caring for at this site? This includes children from infancy through school-age. [PROBE: this is <u>not</u> the licensed capacity, but the total number of children presently enrolled in your program at this site.] |
| | If unsure, please approximate the number of enrolled children. |
| | Number of children enrolled1 DK/RF (GO TO Q39)2 |
| Q39. | Do you provide care to any children whose care is subsidized or paid for by a local department of social services? |
| | The subsidy or payment by the local department may be for a part or the entire charge for care. |
| | YES 1 NO [GO TO Q41] 2 DK/RF [GO TO Q41] 3 |
| Q40. | Please <i>estimate</i> how many children are in your care whose care is paid for by a local department of social services? |
| | If unsure, please approximate the number of subsidized children. |
| | Number of children1 DK/RF (GO TO Q41)2 |
| Q41. | In what city or county is this center located? |
| | DK Don't Know RF Refuse |

Q42. Finally, may I please have your name and your job title?

| NAME _ | 1 |
|-----------|-------|
| JOB TITLE | 2 |

That concludes our survey. We appreciate your help on our project. Thanks again and have a good day.

IF ASKED: "This study is being conducted by the Virginia Department of Social Services Division of Child Care and Development in order to determine the rates charged for child care throughout the Commonwealth. All calls are being made from the Virginia Tech Center for Survey Research in Blacksburg on behalf of the Virginia Department of Social Services. If you need more information about the study, please feel free to call XXXXXXXXX, the study director, at the Virginia Tech Center for Survey

Appendix 2 – Rates Calculated at the 75th Percentile of the 2015 Market Rate Survey

| | | Center - Full Day Rate | | | | | Family - Full Day Rate | | | | | |
|------|------------------|------------------------|---------|------------|---------------|--|------------------------|---------|------------|---------------|--|--|
| FIPS | Locality | Infant | Toddler | Pre-School | School Age | | Infant | Toddler | Pre-School | School Age | | |
| 001 | Accomack | 160 | 150 | 140 | 135 | | 150 | 130 | 130 | 95 | | |
| 003 | Albemarle | 260 | 250 | 230 | 260 | | 255 | 255 | 205 | 150 | | |
| 510 | Alexandria | 410 | 385 | 335 | 255 | | 275 | 275 | 250 | 200 | | |
| 005 | Alleghany | 140 | 130 | 115 | 110 | | 120 | 105 | 100 | 100 | | |
| 007 | Amelia | 120 | 120 | 105 | 115 | | 125 | 100 | 85 | 85 | | |
| 009 | Amherst | 120 | 120 | 100 | 125 | | 125 | 100 | 85 | 80 | | |
| 011 | Appomattox | 130 | 110 | 105 | 100 | | 125 | 100 | 85 | 80 | | |
| 013 | Arlington | 440 | 420 | 365 | 350 | | 300 | 300 | 300 | 275 | | |
| 015 | Augusta | 175 | 165 | 140 | 135 | | 150 | 140 | 140 | 140 | | |
| 017 | Bath | 155 | 145 | 140 | 125 | | 155 | 125 | 125 | 120 | | |
| 019 | Bedford | 215 | 195 | 120 | 150 | | 150 | 140 | 140 | 140 | | |
| 021 | Bland | 120 | 120 | 110 | 110 | | 100 | 100 | 90 | 85 | | |
| 023 | Botetourt | 140 | 135 | 125 | 120 | | 120 | 105 | 100 | 100 | | |
| 520 | Bristol | 130 | 140 | 115 | 140 | | 100 | 100 | 90 | 85 | | |
| 025 | Brunswick | 120 | 120 | 105 | 125 | | 125 | 100 | 85 | 80 | | |
| 027 | Buchanan | 120 | 120 | 110 | 110 | | 100 | 100 | 95 | 90 | | |
| 029 | Buckingham | 120 | 120 | 105 | 125 | | 125 | 100 | 85 | 80 | | |
| 530 | Buena Vista | 165 | 165 | 140 | 135 | | 155 | 125 | 125 | 120 | | |
| 031 | Campbell | 215 | 110 | 105 | 150 | | 130 | 125 | 125 | 125 | | |
| 033 | Caroline | 245 | 150 | 135 | 155 | | 140 | 125 | 125 | 125 | | |
| 035 | Carroll | 120 | 120 | 110 | 110 | | 100 | 95 | 95 | 85 | | |
| 036 | Charles City | 170 | 155 | 135 | 125 | | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 | | |
| 037 | Charlotte | 120 | 120 | 105 | 125 | | 125 | 100 | 85 | 80 | | |
| 540 | Charlottesville | 260 | 250 | 230 | 260 | | 255 | 255 | 205 | 150 | | |
| 550 | Chesapeake | 250 | 215 | 180 | 150 | | 170 | 165 | 150 | 140 | | |
| 041 | Chesterfield | 265 | 255 | 215 | 200 | | 180 | 165 | 150 | 150 | | |
| 043 | Clarke | 215 | 195 | 170 | 150 | | 150 | 140 | 140 | 140 | | |
| 570 | Colonial Heights | 265 | 255 | 215 | 200 | | 180 | 165 | 150 | 150 | | |
| 580 | Covington | 140 | 130 | 115 | 110 | | 120 | 105 | 100 | 100 | | |
| 045 | Craig | 140 | 130 | 115 | 110 | | 120 | 105 | 100 | 100 | | |
| 047 | Culpeper | 245 | 190 | 160 | 140 | | 185 | 175 | 155 | 145 | | |
| 049 | Cumberland | 120 | 120 | 105 | 125 | | 125 | 100 | 85 | 80 | | |
| 590 | Danville | 140 | 130 | 105 | 110 | | 105 | 95 | 80 | 75 | | |
| 051 | Dickenson | 120 | 120 | 110 | 110 | | 100 | 100 | 90 | 85 | | |
| 053 | Dinwiddie | 170 | 155 | 135 | 125 | | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 | | |
| 595 | Emporia | 170 | 135 | 115 | 115 | | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 | | |
| 057 | Essex | 170 | 155 | 135 | 125 | | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 | | |
| 600 | Fairfax City | 380 | 365 | 325 | 280 | | 260 | 250 | 250 | 200 | | |
| 059 | Fairfax Co. | 380 | 365 | 325 | 280 | | 260 | 250 | 250 | 200 | | |
| 610 | Falls Church | 380 | 365 | 325 | 280 | | 260 | 250 | 250 | 200 | | |

| | | Center - Full Day Rate | | | Family - Full Day Rate | | | | | |
|------|----------------|------------------------|---------|----------------|------------------------|--|--------|---------|----------------|---------------|
| FIPS | Locality | Infant | Toddler | Pre- School | School Age | | Infant | Toddler | Pre- School | School Age |
| 061 | Fauquier | 270 | 260 | 215 | 210 | | 185 | 175 | 155 | 155 |
| 063 | Floyd | 140 | 130 | 115 | 110 | | 120 | 105 | 100 | 100 |
| 065 | Fluvanna | 170 | 145 | 140 | 125 | | 155 | 130 | 125 | 125 |
| 620 | Franklin | 160 | 150 | 140 | 135 | | 150 | 130 | 130 | 100 |
| 067 | Franklin Co. | 140 | 135 | 115 | 110 | | 120 | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| 069 | Frederick | 195 | 185 | 165 | 165 | | 170 | 170 | 170 | 150 |
| 630 | Fredericksburg | 245 | 210 | 190 | 170 | | 185 | 175 | 155 | 145 |
| 640 | Galax | 120 | 120 | 115 | 110 | | 100 | 100 | 90 | 85 |
| 071 | Giles | 140 | 130 | 115 | 110 | | 120 | 105 | 100 | 100 |
| 073 | Gloucester | 160 | 160 | 160 | 135 | | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 |
| 075 | Goochland | 265 | 245 | 210 | 190 | | 175 | 160 | 150 | 125 |
| 077 | Grayson | 120 | 120 | 110 | 110 | | 100 | 100 | 90 | 85 |
| 079 | Greene | 145 | 145 | 140 | 125 | | 155 | 125 | 125 | 120 |
| 081 | Greensville | 170 | 135 | 115 | 115 | | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 |
| 083 | Halifax | 120 | 120 | 105 | 125 | | 125 | 100 | 85 | 80 |
| 650 | Hampton | 200 | 200 | 165 | 125 | | 170 | 160 | 150 | 130 |
| 085 | Hanover | 230 | 230 | 200 | 185 | | 175 | 160 | 150 | 125 |
| 660 | Harrisonburg | 165 | 165 | 145 | 125 | | 140 | 140 | 150 | 140 |
| 087 | Henrico | 290 | 260 | 220 | 190 | | 175 | 150 | 145 | 125 |
| 089 | Henry | 125 | 115 | 90 | 90 | | 110 | 90 | 85 | 85 |
| 091 | Highland | 155 | 145 | 140 | 125 | | 155 | 125 | 125 | 120 |
| 670 | Hopewell | 170 | 155 | 120 | 115 | | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 |
| 093 | Isle Of Wight | 160 | 150 | 140 | 120 | | 150 | 130 | 130 | 95 |
| 095 | James City | 225 | 225 | 200 | 150 | | 170 | 160 | 150 | 130 |
| 097 | King & Queen | 170 | 155 | 135 | 125 | | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 |
| 099 | King George | 245 | 185 | 165 | 150 | | 185 | 175 | 155 | 145 |
| 101 | King William | 170 | 155 | 135 | 125 | | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 |
| 103 | Lancaster | 170 | 155 | 135 | 125 | | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 |
| 105 | Lee | 120 | 120 | 110 | 110 | | 100 | 100 | 90 | 85 |
| 678 | Lexington | 165 | 165 | 140 | 135 | | 155 | 125 | 125 | 120 |
| 107 | Loudoun | 385 | 360 | 325 | 235 | | 250 | 240 | 235 | 200 |
| 109 | Louisa | 155 | 145 | 140 | 125 | | 155 | 125 | 125 | 120 |
| 111 | Lunenburg | 120 | 120 | 105 | 125 | | 125 | 100 | 85 | 80 |
| 680 | Lynchburg | 145 | 135 | 120 | 125 | | 150 | 140 | 140 | 140 |
| 113 | Madison | 245 | 210 | 190 | 160 | | 185 | 175 | 155 | 145 |
| 683 | Manassas | 270 | 255 | 245 | 200 | | 260 | 250 | 250 | 200 |
| 685 | Manassas Park | 365 | 350 | 315 | 255 | | 260 | 250 | 250 | 200 |
| 690 | Martinsville | 125 | 115 | 90 | 90 | | 110 | 90 | 85 | 85 |

| | | Center - Full Day Rate | | | | Family - Full Day Rate | | | | |
|------|----------------|------------------------|---------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|---------|----------------|---------------|--|
| FIPS | Locality | Infant | Toddler | Pre- School | School Age | Infant | Toddler | Pre- School | School Age | |
| 115 | Mathews | 170 | 155 | 135 | 125 | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 | |
| 117 | Mecklenburg | 120 | 120 | 90 | 100 | 125 | 100 | 85 | 80 | |
| 119 | Middlesex | 170 | 155 | 135 | 125 | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 | |
| 121 | Montgomery | 185 | 185 | 165 | 150 | 110 | 115 | 105 | 115 | |
| 125 | Nelson | 145 | 145 | 140 | 125 | 155 | 125 | 125 | 120 | |
| 127 | New Kent | 185 | 170 | 145 | 135 | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 | |
| 700 | Newport News | 185 | 175 | 135 | 135 | 170 | 160 | 150 | 130 | |
| 710 | Norfolk | 200 | 180 | 155 | 140 | 155 | 150 | 150 | 115 | |
| 131 | Northampton | 160 | 150 | 140 | 135 | 150 | 130 | 130 | 100 | |
| 720 | Norton | 120 | 120 | 130 | 110 | 100 | 100 | 90 | 85 | |
| 133 | Northumberland | 170 | 155 | 135 | 125 | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 | |
| 135 | Nottoway | 120 | 120 | 105 | 125 | 125 | 100 | 85 | 80 | |
| 137 | Orange | 245 | 210 | 190 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 125 | |
| 139 | Page | 155 | 145 | 140 | 125 | 155 | 125 | 125 | 120 | |
| 141 | Patrick | 140 | 130 | 115 | 110 | 120 | 70 | 70 | 75 | |
| 730 | Petersburg | 265 | 125 | 120 | 125 | 175 | 160 | 150 | 125 | |
| 143 | Pittsylvania | 140 | 120 | 105 | 110 | 120 | 95 | 85 | 75 | |
| 740 | Portsmouth | 255 | 225 | 170 | 165 | 160 | 165 | 145 | 140 | |
| 735 | Poquoson | 235 | 200 | 200 | 155 | 170 | 160 | 150 | 130 | |
| 145 | Powhatan | 220 | 195 | 160 | 135 | 175 | 160 | 150 | 125 | |
| 147 | Prince Edward | 120 | 120 | 110 | 125 | 125 | 100 | 85 | 80 | |
| 149 | Prince George | 170 | 155 | 135 | 125 | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 | |
| 153 | Prince William | 300 | 285 | 260 | 205 | 220 | 200 | 190 | 175 | |
| 155 | Pulaski | 140 | 130 | 115 | 110 | 120 | 110 | 110 | 110 | |
| 750 | Radford | 140 | 130 | 115 | 110 | 120 | 105 | 100 | 100 | |
| 157 | Rappahannock | 245 | 210 | 190 | 160 | 185 | 175 | 155 | 145 | |
| 760 | Richmond | 275 | 235 | 220 | 165 | 150 | 130 | 105 | 90 | |
| 159 | Richmond Co. | 170 | 155 | 135 | 125 | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 | |
| 770 | Roanoke | 205 | 170 | 150 | 130 | 150 | 140 | 140 | 140 | |
| 161 | Roanoke Co. | 230 | 215 | 165 | 170 | 150 | 140 | 140 | 140 | |
| 163 | Rockbridge | 165 | 165 | 140 | 135 | 155 | 125 | 125 | 120 | |
| 165 | Rockingham | 165 | 165 | 145 | 125 | 140 | 140 | 150 | 140 | |
| 167 | Russell | 120 | 120 | 110 | 110 | 100 | 100 | 90 | 85 | |
| 775 | Salem | 230 | 215 | 165 | 170 | 150 | 140 | 140 | 140 | |
| 169 | Scott | 120 | 120 | 110 | 110 | 100 | 100 | 90 | 85 | |
| 171 | Shenandoah | 140 | 140 | 120 | 100 | 155 | 125 | 125 | 120 | |
| 173 | Smyth | 120 | 120 | 110 | 110 | 80 | 85 | 80 | 80 | |
| 175 | Southampton | 160 | 150 | 140 | 135 | 150 | 130 | 130 | 95 | |
| 177 | Spotsylvania | 205 | 190 | 180 | 150 | 150 | 135 | 135 | 125 | |
| 179 | Stafford | 250 | 245 | 220 | 170 | 190 | 180 | 165 | 150 | |

| | | Center - Full Day Rate | | | | | Day Rate | | |
|------|----------------|------------------------|---------|----------------|---------------|--------|----------|----------------|---------------|
| FIPS | Locality | Infant | Toddler | Pre- School | School Age | Infant | Toddler | Pre- School | School Age |
| 790 | Staunton | 175 | 165 | 140 | 135 | 150 | 140 | 140 | 140 |
| 800 | Suffolk | 160 | 155 | 150 | 140 | 150 | 130 | 130 | 95 |
| 181 | Surry | 170 | 155 | 135 | 125 | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 |
| 183 | Sussex | 170 | 155 | 135 | 125 | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 |
| 185 | Tazewell | 105 | 100 | 95 | 95 | 100 | 100 | 90 | 85 |
| 810 | Virginia Beach | 255 | 240 | 200 | 175 | 190 | 170 | 170 | 125 |
| 187 | Warren | 140 | 140 | 130 | 120 | 155 | 125 | 125 | 120 |
| 191 | Washington | 120 | 120 | 110 | 125 | 100 | 120 | 120 | 120 |
| 820 | Waynesboro | 175 | 165 | 140 | 135 | 150 | 140 | 140 | 140 |
| 193 | Westmoreland | 170 | 155 | 135 | 125 | 130 | 125 | 125 | 100 |
| 830 | Williamsburg | 235 | 215 | 175 | 155 | 170 | 160 | 150 | 130 |
| 840 | Winchester | 195 | 185 | 165 | 165 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 150 |
| 195 | Wise | 120 | 120 | 130 | 110 | 100 | 100 | 90 | 85 |
| 197 | Wythe | 120 | 120 | 110 | 110 | 100 | 100 | 90 | 85 |
| 199 | York | 235 | 200 | 200 | 155 | 170 | 160 | 150 | 130 |

Note: Child care rates for the following localities are normally reported as a combined agency rate. All responses from providers in each locality are combined for the calculation of rates by age category.

Albemarle & Charlottesville

Alleghany & Covington

Augusta Co, Staunton & Waynesboro

Chesterfield & Colonial Heights

Fairfax Co., Fairfax City & Falls Church

Frederick Co. & Winchester

Greensville & Emporia

Henry & Martinsville

Roanoke Co. & Salem

Rockbridge Co., Buena Vista & Lexington

Rockingham & Harrisonburg

Wise Co. & Norton

York Co. & Poquoson